

Magic

“What dangers he might meet he could not know, so he selected three spells of general application: the Excellent Prismatic Spray, Phandaal’s Mantle of Stealth, and the Spell of the Slow Hour.” – Dying Earth

Unearthed Arcana

Spells and magic items from UA are in play.

Material components

See [Material Component](#).

Spell selection

The spell acquired by a magic-user upon gaining a new level is chosen by the magic-user. However, the spell must be of a level the magic-user is capable of casting at their new level and the regular “chance to know” roll must be made. If the roll fails, another spell can be chosen until one succeeds.

Spells containing a person's name in the spell title (e.g. *Tenser's floating disc*) cannot be chosen at any time – they must be found “in the world”, through adventure.¹⁾

Wishes

See [Wishes](#).

Magic resistance

Magic resistance applies to all spells, not just to magic-user spells.

Touch spell duration

Touch spells with the duration of “one touch” can be held in-hand until something is touched. If the character touches themselves or one of their items with that hand, the spell goes off. Be careful.

Recovering spells

A full night's rest is not necessarily needed to recover spells. Only the amount of time dictated by DMG 40 is required. This means a two full suites of 1st level spells could be easily cast by someone with a day to spare.

Using non-offensive spells offensively

If a non-offensive spell is used offensively, such as *teleport*, the unwilling target is entitled to a save vs spells, and typically will need to be touched for the spell to target them.

Spell stacking

While most spells do stack, spells of the same [line](#) do not. Only the best benefits from each spell are used. The classic example is *bless*, *chant*, and *prayer*, however there is an exception on DMG 42 where a *chant* can stack with *prayer* if the casters are clerics of the same deity.

Touch attacks

There is no special mechanic for this in AD&D; it usually works like a regular melee attack vs the target's AC.

Shocking grasp and some other lightning-based effects ignore metal armor and metal shields (but not their plusses).

If the target is significantly larger than the person trying to touch them, the DM may assign some bonus to the to-hit roll, such as +2 for a human trying to touch an ogre, or +4 to touch a giant, or +6 to touch an adult dragon.^{Ex}

Invisibility

See [Invisibility](#).

Illusion

See [Illusion](#).

Scroll fading

Scroll fading rules kick in if the scroll is taken from the place it was discovered in. Being sealed inside a container does not matter, even if the container was never opened. Merely looking at a scroll's contents (and therefore triggering any curses) is sufficient to reduce the chance of fading to zero. Any class can do this, and read magic is not required.

Learning from scrolls

Attempting to know a spell via a scroll releases the magic from the scroll. Whether the to-know attempt fails or succeeds, the writing fades from the scroll.²⁾

Intelligent swords

A reaction roll can be used to determine the sword's initial disposition to its possessor. It may be helpful and inform its owner of its powers. It is able to use its powers on its own if it feels like it.

Intelligent swords do not have the "lower" communication abilities, only the one(s) listed. For example, an INT 14 sword with speech will not also have empathy and semi-empathy.³⁾

Recharging magic items

See [Recharging](#).

Magic circles of protection

Magic circles of protection can be drawn without the use of a spell.⁴⁾ The production and nature of these circles are presently left up to the DM for their own campaign, as no player has ever attempted this in ours. But we'll put a TODO here as something we could set up some rules for in the future.

Libraries for spell research

A [library](#) must be created for spell research.⁵⁾

Magic UA plate armor

The new types of plate armor made available in UA (bronze, field, full) are only available as magic items.^{Ex6)}

Unnatural aging

See [Unnatural Aging](#).

1)

Based on the rules on DMG 39.

2)

Based on PHB 100-101 and DMG 117. We admit that there is no line that explicitly says “if the copier fails then the magic goes back into the scroll and someone else can try,” but we feel like using the scroll in the attempt most closely matches both the spirit of the game and the aforementioned passages.

3)

Since INT 17 is explicitly given “speech and telepathy” and not just “telepathy”, this is a reasonable interpretation.

4)

Reinforced by DMG 65.

5)

DMG 115.

6)

DM Note: This is a great way to make these special items available without unduly power creeping the campaign. As another benefit, damage absorption won't need to be tracked for a ton of combatants. Remember that if you make this special armor available to purchase, then Men and NPCs will have it too, and you will need to track their damage reduction.

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